DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 202 008 CS 206 262

AUTHOR Bergethon, Bruce; And Others
TITLE The Press of the Soviet Union: A Bibliography.
PUB DATE 80
NOTE 18p.; Paper presented at the Meeting of the International Society of Weekly Newspaper Editors, 1980.

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS Advertising; Censorship; *Communication Research; Cultural Differences; Foreign Countries; *Journalism; *Mass Media; *News Media; News Reporting; Propaganda
IDENTIFIERS Freedom of Information; *USSR

ABSTRACT

Compiled in response to the need for more information on the differences between the press systems of the United States and the Soviet Union, this bibliography contains 240 entries. Consisting of newspaper articles, journal articles, books, and pamphlets, the bibliography provides an overview of the different journalistic philosophies of the two nations, offers an introduction to research on the Soviet press, and lists resources for instruction in international communication. Specific subjects covered in the entries include advertising in the Soviet Union, censorship and freedom of information, and investigative reporting. (HTH)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED202008

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

X This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official NIE position or policy.

THE PRESS OF THE SOVIET UNION:

A BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

Bruce Bergethon,

John De Mott

and

James Kelly

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

John De Mott

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

English Language Readings for American Journalists

Presented to the International Society

of Weekly Newspaper Editors

Summer 1980

CS206262

As today's generation entered the 1980s, the Red army's invasion of Afghanistan focused new attention on the continuing conflict between the respective political ideologies of our own country and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Concurrently, that renewal of political conflict and its coverage in news media of mass communication around the globe focused new attention upon journalistic philosophies of the two contending powers.

In response to the greater need for more perspective on the respective differences between our own press systems and that of the Soviet Union.

It does not pretend to be an exhaustive one. Rather, its purpose is to provide an introduction to research on the Soviet press, and to provide resources for initial instruction in that area of mass communication.

In shaping the bibliography's final form, as up-to-date as possible under the circumstances, Bruce Bergethon of Temple University and Professor John De Mott of Memphis State University are indebted to earlier research by James Kelly and Professor De Mott at Northern Illinois University, and assistance given Professor De Mott by Novosti Press agency and Soviet journalists during a 1976 visit to Moscow and Leningrad.

The bibliography:

1. "Ads Make a Return in the U.S.S.R." Chicago Sun-Times, April 6, 1976, p. 59---some local newspapers included in the trend.

2. Anashkin, G. "Protection of Human Rights and Freedoms in the Soviet Union", Reprints from the Soviet Press, Volume XXX, Number 3 (Feb. 15, 1980) pp 34-39. A revealing discussion of Soviet press freedom and responsibility.

3. "Anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union", IPI Report, Volume 38, Number 10 (October 1979), p. 13. An account of prejudicial treatment in the press.

4. Antonov, Pavel, "Investigative Reporter", Soviet Life, July 1977, pp. 24-25.

5. Arkadyev, Mark, "Soviet Newspapers", USSR, May 1959, pp. 24-29.

6. The Asian Messenger (Hong Kong: The Chinese University, Center for Communication Studies, quarterly)---devoted to communications research on the mass media, it contains news reports concerning press developments in the Soviet Union.

7. Ayers, H. Brandt, "USSR: A Press Like Ours?", Nieman Reports, Autumn-Winter 1975, pp. 43-45.

8. Bartol, Robert A., "Aleksei Suvorin: Russia's Millionaire Publisher", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 51 (1974), pp. 411-7.

9. Bass, Abraham, "Does APN, Nonofficial Communist Agency, Set New Pattern?", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 46, Number 3, (Autumn 1969), pp. 591-92.

10. Bass, Abraham, "U.S.S.R. and the U.S.---The Twain Meet in News", The Quill, Volume 57, Number 7, (July 1969) p. 18.

11. Bass, Abraham, "Studying the World's News Agencies," Gazette, Volume 15, Number 2 (1969) pp. 173-75. Of special relevance to the understanding of TASS.

12. Bayley, Richard, "Soviet Journalism and the Assimilation of Science", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 43 (1966), pp. 733-8.

13. Beckman, R. W., "Big News in Russia", The Quill, December 1928, pp. 12-13.

14. Bek, Aleksandr, "A Press Law for the Soviet Union", and "Observations on the Press", The Soviet Press, Fall 1967.

15. Bekleshov, D. V., and K. G. Voronov, "Primer for Advertising Campaigns", The Soviet Press, Summer 1969.

16. Belitsky, Victor, and Eduard Gozalyez, "Trade Union Rostrum", Soviet Life, November 1979, pp. 7-8. A profile of Trud, the U.S.S.R.'s organ of trade unionism.

17. Berezhnoi, A. F., "Soviet Journalism", The Democratic Journalist, July-August 1975; Part II, September 1975.

18. "Bolshevik Way With the Press", Literary Digest, Jan. 31, 1920.

19. Donavia, David, "The Case for Reciprocal Expulsions", IPI Report, September 1972, pp. 1-9.

20. Brogan, John A., Jr., "Opinion in Russia is Subordinated to General Welfare of State", Editor and Publisher, Jan. 13, 1934.

21. Brown, Robert, "Soviet 'Non-interference': Shop Talk at Thirty", Editor and Publisher, Jan. 12, 1980, p.48.

22. Bryan, Carter, "Communist Advertising: Its Status and Function", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 39 (1962), pp.25-31.

23. Bruck, Richard, "Press of Soviet Russia", Living Age, April 14, 1923.

24. Buzek, Antony, How the Communist Press Works. (NY: Praeger, 1964).

25. Cassidy, Henry C., Moscow Dateline 1941-1943. (Boxton: Houghton-Mifflin Co., 1943).

26. Chamberlin, W. H., "The Soviet Press", Asia, May 1937.

27. ___, Russia's Iron Age. (Boston: Little-Brown and Co., 1934); discussion of Russian newspapers on pp.129-151.

28. ___, Soviet Russia. (Boston: Little-Brown and Co., 1931); discussion of Russian Press on pp. 387-403.

29. Christensson, Reo M., and Robert O. McWilliams, Voice of the People. (NY: McGraw-Hill, 1962). Discussions of Soviet press in chapter seven, "Censorship and Freedom", and chapter ten, "Political Propaganda: Totalitarian Indoctrination."

30. Clash of Ideas on Modern Media. (Prague: International Organization of Journalists, undated). A collection of articles of Communist press philosophy.

31. Communist Propaganda Around the World: Apparatus and Activities. (Washington: United States Information Service, 1962).

32. Conquest, Robert, The Politics of Ideas in the U.S.S.R. (New York: Praeger, 1967)---includes description of Soviet censorship.

33. Cooncy, John, "Soviet Newsman Here is Less Than Objective in His Reports Home", The Wall Street Journal, Aug. 29, 1979, pp. 1, 27. An insightful description of a Russian journalist's style, ideology.

34. Cordry, Harold,"'Glavlit' and the Soviet Press", Freedom of Information Center Reports, No. 292 (October 1972).

35. Dallin, Alexander, "America Through Soviet Eyes", Public Opinion Quarterly, Spring 1947, pp. 28-39.

36. Daniloff, Nicholas, "The Russians Were Here: They Came, They Saw, They Were Picketed", Bulletin of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, No. 539 (march 1970) pp. 3-6. Recounts visit by Soviet journalists to the United States.

37. Dasbach, Anita Mallinckrodt, "U.S.-Soviet Magazine Propaganda: America Illustrated and USSR", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 43 (1966), pp. 73-84.

38. "David Bonavia's Story of His Expulsion From Moscow", IPI Report, September 1962.

39. Deleg, G., "The Development of Journalism in the Mongolian People's Republic", The Democratic Journalist, September 1974, pp. 6-8.

40. The Democratic Journalist. (Prague: International Organization of Journalists, monthly). The recognized organ of Communist ideology concerning the press.

41. De Mott, John, "Encounter Deja Vu: Vladimir or Dennis - Is There So Much Difference?", Matrix, Spring 1976, p. 18, 29ff. A perspective on the motivations of a journalism student in Russia.

42. ____, "Investigative Reporting in Russia", IRE Journal, Volume 3, No. 1 (Winter 1980) pp. 13-14. Exploration of parallels in theory and attitudes.

43. ____, "A View of the Soviet Press", Grassroots Editor, Summer 1980, pp. 7-11,18. Reflections on a visit to the U.S.S.R. and conversations with journalists there.

44. Desmond, Robert W., The Press and World Affairs. (NY: Appleton-Century Co., 1937). Discussion of Soviet journalism in section on "Moscow and the USSR", pp. 264-280.

45. Donohew, R. Lewis, "Role of the Press in Russia's Revolt", The Iowa Quest, Winter 1964, p.4. Review of the period 1855-1917.

46. Duncan, Don, "Russia Can be Reporter's Waterloo, Too", APME News November 1978, p. 27. Perspective of editors in the United States.

47. Dunphy, Harry, "Covering Russian Trials: Outside Looking In", AP Log, July 24, 1970, pp. 1, 4. An explanation of foreign correspondents' problems in Soviet news coverage.

48. Durant, Kenneth, "The Foreign Press and Russia", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 14 (1937), pp. 83-85, 213.

49. ____, "Growth of the Soviet Press", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 14, (1937), pp. 23-25.

50. Duranty, Walter, "Russian News and Soviet Censor", Spectator, Feb. 13, 1937.

51. ____, "Soviet Brightens Newspaper Pages", New York Times, Feb. 5, 1932.

52. Edwards, Albert, "Death and Resurrection of Russian Press", Harper's Weekly, March 24, 1906.

53. Erwin, Ray, "Moscow Dateline", Editor and Publisher, Feb. 9, 1957, p. 14.

54. Farraut, Leon, "The Press Under the Soviets", Living Age, Sept. 29, 1923.

55. Fedler, Fred, An Introduction to the Mass Media. (NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1978). "The Soviet Union" discussed on pp. 388-390.

56. Finn, A., Experience of a Soviet Journalist. (NY: Research Program on the USSR, 1954).

57. Fisher, Dan, "Copying Machines: A Soviet Necessity and a Threat", Philadelphia Inquirer, Feb.8, 1979, p.13. Perspective on underground "samizdat" publications in USSR.

58. Forty Years of Soviet Power in Facts and Figures. (Moscow, 1958). See especially pp. 267ff.

59. Garner, Richard A., "Polite Propaganda: USSR and America Illustrated", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 38 (1961), pp. 480-4.

60. Gazette. (Deventer, The Netherlands: A. E. Kluwer, published quarterly). Contains occasional articles on the Soviet press among its coverage of international mass communications.

61. Geta, Josef, "The Soviet Press", Contemporary Review, February 1950.

62 Gibson, Arthur, "Soviet Press" in Carpenter, Edmund, and Marshall McLuhan (editors) Explorations in Communications. (Boston: Beacon Press, 1960), pp. 201-6.

63. Gilmore, Eddy, Me and My Russian Wife. (Garden City, 1954). Sidelights on the life and love of a U.S. news reporter in Moscow.

64. Gorokhoff, Boris I., Publishing in the U.S.S.R. (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1959).

65. Golenkina, Vera Aleksandrovna, The Soviet Press. (Moscow: Foreign Language Publishing House, 1939).

66. Greig, Ian, The Assault on the West, (Petersham, England: Foreign Affairs Publishing Co., 1968)---includes discussion of propaganda as function of the Soviet Press.

67. Gruliow, Leo, "Future Indefinite", IPI Report, August 1966, p.6.

68. _____, "How the Soviet Newspaper Operates", Problems of Communism, March - April 1956.

69. _____, "The Soviet Press: Propagandist, Agitator, Organizer", Journal of International Affairs, Volume 10, No. 2, 1956, pp. 154-160.

70. _____, "The Soviet Press Takes a Look at Itself", IPI Report, January 1960, pp. 9-12.

71. Guback, Thomas H., and Steven P. Hill, "The Beginnings of Soviet Broadcasting and the Role of V.I. Lenin", Journalism Monographs #26, December 1972.

72. Gunther, John, Inside Russia Today. (NY, 1958), p.303.

73. Gutzenko, K., et al., "On the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the New Soviet Constitution", Reprints from the Soviet Press, Volume XXVII, No. 9, Nov. 15, 1978. Includes a discussion of "The Power of Moral Pressure - The Role of the Press", pp. 15-16.

74. Harris, F. T., "Russian Press Slowly Stifling Under Soviet Control", Editor and Publisher, October 27, 1923.

75. Hester, Al, "International News Agencies" in Mass Communications, edited by Alan Wells (full citation under "Wells" in this biblio).

76. Hiebert, Ray, Donald Eldon, F. Unguarant, and Thomas W. Bohm, Mass Media. (NY: Longman, Inc., 1979). An explanation of the USSR's communication system appears on pp. 49-54.

77. Hills, Lee, "The Press in Russia - In Contrast to Ours", The Quill, Volume 50, No. 10, October 1962, pp. 10-15.

78. Hohenberg, John, Free Press/Free People. (NY: Columbia University Press, 1971). Contains numerous discussions of Soviet press.

79. Holder, Harold, "Russian Propaganda in Exchange Publications", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 41 (1964), pp. 427-9.

80. Hollander, Gayle Durham, Soviet Newspapers and Magazines. (Boston: Center for International Studies, MIT Monograph, 1967).

81. _____, News Broadcasting on Soviet Radio and Television. (Cambridge, Mass.,: Center for International Studies, MIT Research Program on Problems of Communications and International Security, 1965).

82. _____, "Developments in Soviet Radio and Television News Reporting" in Jeremy Tunstall, ed., Media Sociology: A Reader: (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1970), pp. 253-8.

83. Hopkins, Mark W., "Media, Party, and Society in Russia" in Mass Communications, edited by Alan Wells.

84. _____, Mass Media in the Soviet Union. (NY: Bobbs-Merrill, 1970).

85. _____, "The Meaning of Censorship and Libel in the Soviet Union", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 47 (Spring 1970), pp. 118-25, 141.

86. _____, "Lenin, Stalin, Khruschev: Three Concepts of the Press", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 42 (1965), pp. 523-31.

87. Ilnytzkyj, Roman, The Free Press of the Suppressed Nations. (Augsburg: Association of the Free Press of Central and Eastern Europe, Baltic, and Balkan States in Germany, 1950).

88. Inkeles, Alex, and Raymond A. Bauer, The Soviet Citizen: Daily Life in a Totalitarian Society. (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1961). The chapter entitled "Keeping Up With the News", pp. 159-188, relates communications patterns to statistical data on the user population, i.e., occupation, age, sex.

89. _____, Public Opinion in Soviet Russia: A Study in Mass Persuasion. (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1950).

90. International Organization of Journalists, Mass Media in C.M.E.A. Countries. (Budapest, 1976). Pages 209-255 describe USSR newspapers (central and from various republics), news agencies; also included are statutes of the USSR Union of Journalists.

91. IPI Report. (London: International Press Institute, monthly). Publishes country-by-country annual "review of press freedom", including the Soviet Union, of course.

92. Isaac, Norman E. "Exchange Visit: An ASNE Group Goes to U.S.S.R." Bulletin of the American Society of Newspaper Editors No. 534, September/October 1969, p.3.

93. "It's Business As Usual for Moscow Writers", Editor and Publisher, October 1979. p.41.

94. Jaffe, Sam, "U.S. Newsman Draws Portrait of Pravda", Editor and Publisher, Nov. 12, 1960, pp. 36-38.

95. Jaryc, Marc, Press and Publishing in the Soviet Union. (London: London University School of Slavonic and East European Studies, 1935).

96. _____, "Press in Soviet Union", Slavonic Review, July 1923.

97. "Jason Zakursky: American Students? - They Are Always So Different", Soviet Life, May 1978, pp. 41ff. An interview with the dean of Moscow University's school of journalism, by Marina Khacafurova.

98. Jenson, Jay, and Richard Bailey, "Highlights of the Development of Russian Journalism 1553-1917", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 41 (1964), pp. 403-15.

99. Jones, Nancy, "U.S. News in the Soviet Press", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 43 (1966), pp. 687-96.

100. Johnson, Albion, "Russian Newspapermen Privileged Workers under Soviet Regime", Editor and Publisher, Nov. 23, 1929, p.32.

101. Jordan, W. J., "Fit to Print, Moscow's Formula", New York Times Magazine, Dec. 29, 1957, p. 10.

102. Jorden, William "Why Russia Needs an Iron Curtain", New York Times Magazine, May 3, 1959, pp. 2, 99-100.

103 Journalists' Affairs. (Prague: International Organization of Journalists, published fortnightly).

104. Kaplan, Frank L., "The Communist International's Press Control from Moscow", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 48 (1971), pp. 315-25.

105. Kazarine, S.M., "The Soviet Press", New Statesman, June 9, 1923.

106. Kearl, Bryant, "Science Popularization in the Soviet Press", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 40 (1963), pp. 329ff.

107. Kerst, Kenneth Alan, The Participation of Soviet Trade Unions in the Legislative Process Through the Medium of Their Press. (NY, 1948).

108. Khudiakov, E. L., Theory and Practice of the Party-Soviet Press. (Moscow: Moscow University Press, 1957).

109. Kondrashov, P. V., "The Soviet Newspaper's Many Audiences", The Soviet Press, Fall 1967.

110. Kotlyar, A. (pseud.), Newspapers in the USSR: Recollections and Observations of a Soviet Journalist. (NY: Research Program on the USSR, 1955).

111. Krankshaw, E., "Case History of an Unfree Press", New York Times Magazine, Dec. 2, 1962.

112. Krassov, Vladimir, "Journalism in Russia", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 10 (December 1933).

113. Kruglak, Theodore, "The Role and Evolution of Press Agencies in the Socialist Countries", Gazette, Vol. XXI, No. 1, 1975, pp. 1-18.

114. _____, The Two Faces of Tass. (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1962). Tass as news agency and espionage organization.

115. Kryshmar, Stepan, and Yuri Kaleshchuk, "Politics and the Local Press", The Soviet Press, Summer 1969.

116. Lasswell, Harold, "The Strategy of Soviet Propaganda", Proceedings of The Academy of Political Science, Volume 24, pp. 214-226.

117. Lazebnik, E. A., "Development of Craftsmanship in Soviet Journalism", International Review of Journalism, Volume 1, 1967, pp. 17-33.

118. Lenin About the Press. (Prague: International Organization of Journalists, undated). A "comprehensive" one-volume compendium of Lenin's observations on the press.

119. Levitsky, Serge L., "Soviet Law and the Press", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 34 (1957), pp. 51-57.

120. Lichty, Lawrence W., World and International Broadcasting: A Bibliography. (Washington: A.P.B.E., 1971).

121. "A Look at Russia", APME Redbook 1967, pp. 67-71

122. Mallory, Walter H., ed., Newspapers and Magazines of the USSR for 1959. (Moscow, 1958), pp. 3-6.

123. _____, "Effects of the 'Thaw' on the Soviet Press", Journalism Quarterly Volume 38 (1961), pp. 511-9.

124. Markham, James W. "Reconsiders Effects of Soviet Thaw", The Iowa Quest Winter 1964, p.7---a specialist in international communication looks at impact on Soviet press.

125. _____, Voices of the Red Giants: Communication in Russia and China. (Ames: Iowa State University Press, 1967). First half of book devoted to Soviet press.

126. Martin, Kingsley, "The Russian Press", Political Quarterly, January 1933.

127. Martin, Lawrence, "Soviet Press", Current History, October 1937.

128. Maxwell, Bertram, "Political Propaganda in Soviet Russia", pp. 61-79, in H. L. Childs, ed., Propaganda and Dictatorship (London, 1936).

129. McCormack, Buren, S. T. McBrayer, and R. H. White, "The Soviet Press", The Quill, Volume 54, October 1966, pp. 16-21.

130. _____, A Study of the Printing and Publishing Business in the Soviet Union. (NY: American Newspaper Publishers Association, 1965).

131. McGill, Ralph, "Free News and Russia", Atlantic Monthly, April 1946.

132. McKenzie, Vernon, "Soviet Soldiers Have Own Newspapers", Editor and Publisher, Nov. 16, 1929, p.3.

133. Merrill, John, The Elite Press: Great Newspapers of the World. (NY: Pitman Publishing Corp., 1968). Contains discussion of Pravda and other Soviet newspapers.

134. _____, The World's Great Dailies. (NY: Hastings House, 1980). Includes Pravda and Izvestia.

135. _____, Carter Bryan, and Marvin Alisky, The Foreign Press. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana University Press, 1970). Press of the Soviet Union discussed on pp. 147-157.

136. Methvin, Eugene H. "Lenin vs, Franklin" Seminar September 1971, pp. 5-19, ---a comparison of U.S. and Soviet press theory, with interesting application to the "underground press" of this country.

137. Mickiewicz, Ellen, "Policy Applications of Public Opinion Research in the Soviet Union", Public Opinion Quarterly, Winter 1972-3, pp. 566-578. Reviews readership surveys carried out for leading Soviet newspapers and magazines by sociologists in the Academy of Sciences.

138. Moscow News. (Moscow: Foreign Languages Press, weekly). Printed in English and distributed in the United States.

139. "Moscow Press Corps", APME Redbook 1978, pp. 121-126. Discussion, at a metting of managing editors of US newspapers, of problems encountered by American journalists trying to report news of Soviet Union.

140. "The Need for Scientific Management of Journalistic Work", The Democratic Journalist, October 1979, pp. 18-22. Excerpted from a Pravda executive's book about editorial direction in Soviet newspaper style.

141. Neuharth, Allen H., "Comrade Editor to Neuharth: U.S. Press is Also A Tool of Government", Gannetteer, October 1979, p. 31. The report of an ANPA president's visit to Moscow and conversations with Soviet newspeople there.

142. News Agencies: Their Structure and Operation. (Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 1953). Tass included.

143. "News From Moscow on the Lighter Side", AP Log, March 28, 1979, p. 1. A report on Soviet officialdom's effort to "jazz up" Pravda.

144. "Newspapermen Highly Favored in Russia, Returned Writer Says", Editor and Publisher, October 17, 1931.

145. Newspapers and Magazines of the USSR. (Moscow: Mezhdunarodnaia Kniga, annual since 1952).

146. Nixon, Raymond B., "Freedom in the World's Press: A Fresh Appraisal with Data", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 42 (1965), pp. 3-14.

147. "No Private Ownership, Very Little Advertising", IPI Report, April 1971.

148. Norton, Howard, Only in Russia. (NY: Van Nostrand, 1961).

149. ____, "Soviet Newspapers Are Deadly Serious: Their Only Task, To Sell Communism", Bulletin of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, February 1, 1958, pp. 13-14.

150. Novosti Press Agency Yearbook. (Moscow: Novosti Publishing House, Annual). Contains section on "Book Publishing and the Press."

151. O'Keefe, Timothy, and Kenneth G. Sheinkopf, "Advertising in the Soviet Union: Growth of a New Media Industry", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 53 (1976), pp. 80-7.

152. ____, "The Moscow News: Russia's First English Language Newspaper", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 50 (1973), pp. 463-4.

153. ____, "A Study of Advertising in the Moscow News", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 44 (1967), pp. 724-6.

154. Oliver, James H., "A Comparison of Four Western Russian-Language Broadcasters", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 54 (1977), pp. 126-34.

155. Olson, Kenneth, The History Makers: The Press of Europe From Its Beginnings Through 1965. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana University Press, 1966). Soviet press discussed on pp. 301-332.

156. "On the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the New Soviet Constitution", Reprints From the Soviet Press. Volume XXVII, No. 9, Nov. 15, 1978. Article entitled "The Rights of the Soviet Citizen: How Are They Safeguarded?" by B. Gleizin, includes discussion of "The Power of Moral Pressure - The Role of the Press", on pp. 15-16.

157. Oppenheimer, M., "Some Linguistic Aspects of Mind Conditioning by the Soviet Press", Journal of Human Relations, Volume 10, (1961), pp. 21-21.

158. Ovepayan, R., "Socialist Journalism: History, Experience, Problems", The Democratic Journalist, January 1975, pp. 3-6.

159. Palgunov, N. G., Principles of Information in the Newspapers: Tass and Its Role. (Moscow, 1955).

160. Pasvolsky, Leo, "The Soviet Newspapers", Forum, September 1922.

161. Paulu, Burton, "American News on the Soviet Television Screen", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 48 (1971), pp. 459-465.

162. Pehowski, Marion, "Krokodil: Satire for the Soviets", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 55 (1978), pp. 726-31.

163. Pool, Ithiel de Sola, "Communication in Totalitarian Societies" in I. d. S. Pool, et al., editors, Handbook of Communications. (Chicago: Rand McNally, 1973). See pp. 462-511.

164. Pozdnyakov, Yevgeni, "Want to Improve Things? Criticize Shortcomings!" Soviet Life, January 1980, p. 44. A Soviet journalist's discussion of letters to the editor and their role in "samokritika."

165. Press and Diplomacy in the Soviet Union. (London: University of Press, 1935).

166. The Press in Authoritarian Countries. (Zurich: International Press Institute, 1959).

167. "The Press in the USSR", Soviet Culture Review, Volume 5 (1933), pp. 3-27.

168. "Press, Main Political Tool of Russian People", Review of Reviews, July 1913.

169. Pronin, P., "An Important Contribution to Scientific Journalism", The Democratic Journalist, Volume 33 (1974), pp. 19-20. A review of four Soviet books on journalism theory.

170. Prozovof, Alexei, "Weekends Off for Soviet Journalists", The Soviet Press, Fall 1967.

171. "The Pulse of the Planet" in USSR - Questions and Answers. (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1975), pp. 186-91. A description of newspapers, magazines, radio, television, and books in the Soviet Union.

172. Reddick, DeWitt, "Development of the Press in Nineteenth Century Russia", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 21 (1944), pp. 45-54.

173. Reprints From the Soviet Press. (Moscow: Novosti Information Service, published biweekly).

174. "Restricted Newspapers" Parade, April 8, 1979, p.14---reports efforts of Soviet press authorities to limit circulation of U.S. and other foreign periodicals.

175. Richards, Edward B., "The Soviet Press, the U.N., and Korea: A Case Study", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 35 (1958), pp. 455-8, 520.

176. "Rise of the Soviet Press", Literary Digest, Oct. 25, 1919.

177. Rogers, Rosemarie, "Education and Political Involvement in USSR Newspaper Reading", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 47 (1970), pp. 735-45.

178. _____, "The Soviet Audience Expects and Gets More From Its Media", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 46 (1969), pp. 767-776, 783.

179. _____, How Russians Read Their Press: Patterns of Selection in Pravda and Izvestia. (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1968).

180. Roman, Vladimir, "Journalism in Russia: 1933", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 12 (1935), pp. 20-26.

181. Rossbacher, Peter, "The Soviet Journalistic Style", Gazette, Volume 12 (1966), pp. 201-11.

182. Rukeyser, William S. "Talk is NOT Cheap: Russians Now Charge for Press Interview", Wall Street Journal, Sept. 20, 1966 ---reports how Western newspeople are sometimes charged for information.

183. "Russian Newspapers and Magazines", Nation, July 9, 1968.

184. "Russian Newspapers Since Revolution", New Statesman and Nation, May 26, 1917.

185. "Russian Papers Red But Not Read", Literary Digest, July 7, 1923.

186. "Russian Press Censorship", Outlook, Feb. 27, 1904.

187. "Samizdat Writer Charged over 'Stolen Treasures'", IPI Report, Volume 28, No. 9 (September 1979), p.3.

188. Sampson, Charles Sargent, "The Formative Years of the Soviet Press: An Institutional History 1917-1924." Unpublished PhD dissertation, University of Massachusetts, 1970.

189. Schierbrand, Wolf von, "Conducting a Russian Newspaper", World's Work, January 1903.

190. Schlesinger, Arthur Jr., "The Many Faces of Communism", Harper's Magazine, January 1960, pp. 57-58. Includes discussion of the Russian rationale for censorship.

191. Schneiderman, S. L., "The Soviet Propaganda Factory", Congress Bi-Weekly, Jan. 24, 1966, pp. 6-8-

192. Schramm, Wilbur, One Day in the World's Press: Fourteen Great Newspapers on a Day of Crisis. (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1959). The survey includes a discussion of Pravda.

193. Schwartz, H., "How the Russians Get the News", New York Times Magazine, Feb.13, 1955.

194. ____, "Ivan Writes to the Editor: Soviet Citizens' Letters of Complaint" New York Times Magazine, March 27, 1949, p. 18.

195. "Second Soviet Press Unit Planned", New York Times, Jan. 31, 1961, p. 3---an explanation of Novosti.

196. Seldes, George, You Can't Print That: The Truth Behind the News. (Garden City, N.Y.: Garden City Publishing Co., 1929). Discussion of "Censorship in Red Russia" on pp. 153-62.

197. Sharp, Eugene W., The Censorship and Press Laws of Sixty Countries. University of Missouri Journalism Series #77, Nov. 1, 1963.

198. Shearman, Montague, and O. T. Raynor, The Press Laws of Foreign Countries. (London: H. M. Stationary Office, 1926).

199. Shelton, William "Contacts for Sale", Saturday Review, May 13, 1967, pp. 84-85---criticism of the Soviet press.

200. Shulman, Marshall D., The Administration of the Soviet Press. (NY: Columbia University, Russian Institute, 1949).

201. Siebert, Fred S., Theodore Peterson, and Wilbur Schramm, Four Theories of the Press. (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1956). Part Four devoted to the "Soviet Communist Theory."

202. Smith, Hedrick, The Russians. (NY: Random House, 1976). Chapter XIV (pp. 459-503) devoted to information: "Tass and Letters to the Editor"; whole book is a Pulitzer prize-winning newsman's recollection of a tour of journalistic duty as a correspondent for the NY Times.

203. ____, "In Moscow, the Bigger the News, the Smaller the Story", New York Times Magazine, Nov. 23, 1975, p. 32.

204. Solzhenitsyn, A. I., "To the Fourth Congress of Soviet Writers" in Michael Prosser, ed., Intercommunication Among Nations and People. (NY: Harper and Row, 1973). Helpful perspective by a famous Soviet intellectual and political dissident.

205. Sot., Lauren "Visiting Editors Talk Back to the Russians", Des Moines Sunday Register, July 29, 1962---describes discussion of press responsibility, etc., among twelve U.S. newspaper executives and Soviet press officials.

206. "Soviet English-Language Publications Available by Subscription", Soviet Life, No. 268, p. 63. A list of such newspapers and other periodicals.

207. Soviet Life. An official magazine published by the Soviet government for distribution in the U.S. through a reciprocal arrangement under which the same number of copies of Amerika, a United States Information Service periodical, is distributed in the USSR. Articles relating to Soviet journalism are listed un-er title "Press, Radio, and TV" in annual indexes of content.

208. Soviet Mass Media: Aims and Organization Past and Present. (Moscow: Novosti Press Agency, undated).

209. "Soviet Newspapers", Living Age, Sept. 8, 1923.

210. Soviet Newspapers and Magazines Published in Foreign Languages, 1980, (Moscow: Mezhdunarodnaya Kniga, 1980)---an explanation of 22 periodicals available in English.

211. "Soviet Papers Have 40,000,000 Readers", Editor and Publisher, Nov. 9, 1935, p. 27.

212. Soviet Periodicals in English (Moscow: Mezhdunarodnaya Kniga, undated) ---basic information on 20 publications including Moscow News.

213. The Soviet Press. (Madison, Wisc.: University of Wisconsin Extension Service, Communication program, 1958, and annually 1961-62 through 1968-69 except for 1964-64 and 1965-66). In its seven volumes, the periodical included a total of 35 issues devoted to journalism in the U.S.S.R.

214. "The Soviet Press in the Sixties", The Economist, May 22, 1965.

215. "The Soviet Press Takes a Look at Itself", IPI Report, January 1960.

216. "Soviet Propaganda Fails to 'Click', Says Writer Back From Russia", Editor and Publisher, Nov. 26, 1927, p. 20.

217. "Soviet Self-Criticism" Time, Oct. 28, 1966, p. 74---report on a Soviet journalist's critique of newspapers in the U.S.S.R.

218. Stanley, Mitchell K., "Journalism in Soviet Subjected to Change", Editor and Publisher, Nov. 24, 1956, pp.32-34.

219. Statistics on Newspapers and Other Periodicals. (Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, 1959).

220. Stein, Gunther, "What Moscow Reads", Living Age, February 1929.

221. Stockbridge, F. P., and I. D. Levine, "Russian Press Gives False View of U.S.?", American Press, August 1931, pp. 1, 42-44.

222. Stone, Melville, "Removal of Russian Censorship", Century, May 1905.

223. Strachey, J. S., "The Russian Press", Spectator, April 7, 1928.

224. Swindler, William F., "Recent Research Material on Russian Journalism", Journalism Quarterly, Volume 32 (1955), pp. 70-75.

225. Talmadge, I.D.W., "Human Interest in Soviet Press: Newspapermen Win Victory", Editor and Publisher, May 16, 1936, p. 16.

226. Talmy, L., "The Soviet Press", The Nation, Nov. 7, 1923.

227. "Tass Director Sails for Moscow; Has Exchange Hookup With United Press", Editor and Publisher, Dec. 1, 1934, p. 12.

228. "Tass Ministerial Bank", New York Times, Jan. 11, 1972, p. 6.

229. Tasuriski, J., "Problems of Journalist Training", The Democratic Journalist, December 1973, pp. 5-6.

230. Tsukasov, S., The Structure of the Editorial Office. (Prague: International Organization of Journalists (1979). The Soviet Communist perspective on newsroom management, by an executive of Pravda.

231. UNESCO, World Communications: A 200 Country Survey of Press, Radio, Television, Film. (NY: Unipub, 1975. Available from Box 433, Murray Hill Station, New York, NY 10010).

232. USSR. (Moscow: Novosti Press Agency, annually). Contains basic facts and statistics about Soviet newspapers and professional organizations in journalism.

233. Trimborn, Harry "All the News That Fits the Soviets", The Quill, Volume 60, No. 3 (March 1972) pp. 26-27.

234. Vasilenko, Nikolai, "Soviet Press: Voice of the People?", The Soviet Press, Fall 1967.

235. Whaley, Barton, Sources of News in America for Soviet Mass Media Gate Keepers. (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Center for International Studies Mimeo D/64-13, 1964).

236. "What the People Read in Russia", Review of Reviews, April 1904.

237. Williams, Francis, Transmitting World News. (Paris: United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 1953). Includes discussion of Tass.

238. Wells, Alan, ed., Mass Communications: A World View. (Palo Alto: National Press Books, 1974). Contains discussion of Soviet press and Tass; see articles cited earlier in this bibliography.

239. Yarros, Victor, "Russian Newspapers", Bookman, May 1900.

240. Zassoursky, Y. N., "The Great October Socialist Revolution and the Basic Problems of Development of Communist Journalism", The Democratic Journalist, October 1978, pp. 1-4.

###